Express Mail Label No.: EV627306039US

Date of Deposit: July 21, 2005

Attorney Docket No.: 27996-102

Nortel Ref. No.: 11334RMUS01U

**Amendments to the Specification:** 

Please amend the specification as follows:

Please insert the following paragraph at page 7, line 19:

Figure 6 shows the conditions under which the estimated noise energy is updated

according to the invention.

Please amend the paragraph on page 12, lines 2-7 as follows:

The difference of the log frame energy is equivalent to determining the ratio of

the energy between the current frame 312 and each of the last K frames 302, 304, 306

and 308. The largest difference between the log frame energy of the current frame and

that of each of the last K frames is determined, as shown in Figure 3. When the largest

difference is less than a predefined threshold value, the energy contour has not changed

over the interval of K frames, and thus the signal is stationary.

Please amend the paragraph on page 17, lines 7-17 as follows:

Table 1 Figure 6 shows the conditions under which the estimated noise energy is

updated and the corresponding value of the update constant  $\alpha$ . The first row 602 of Table

4 Figure 6 shows the conditions for which the estimated noise energy is forcibly updated

and shows the value of the update constant  $\alpha$  corresponding to a respective condition.

When the watch dog timer has expired, the update constant has a value of 0.002. Row

604 shows that when When a frame is determined to be stationary, the update constant

has a value of 0.05. In row 606, when When the speech likelihood is less than a

threshold value  $T_{LIK}$  and the LPC prediction error is greater than a threshold value  $T_{PE2}$ ,

the update constant has a value of 0.1. Row 608 shows that when When the normalized

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skewness of the LPC residual has a near-zero value, namely when it has an absolute value less than a threshold  $T_a$  (when normalized by total energy) or less than  $T_b$  (when normalized by the variance), and when the LPC prediction error is greater than a threshold value  $T_{PE2}$ , the update constant has a value of 0.05. Row 610 shows that When the current noise energy estimate is greater than the total energy, namely when the noise energy is decreasing, the update constant has a value of 0.1.